



VIDYA BHAWAN BALIKA VIDYAPEETH SHAKTI UTTHAN AASHRAM LAKHISARAI

CLASS-9TH

(BASED ON N C E R T PATTERN)

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HISTORY

Nazism and the rise of Hitler

Question 1.

When did Hitler formally announce his violation of the Treaty of Versailles ?
What reason did he give for this ?

Answer:

1. Hitler formally announced his violation of the Treaty of Versailles in March 1935.
2. Hitler claimed that he was trying to make Germany equal in position to the other European powers.
3. Since European nations had not followed the policy of disarmament, German rearmament was a necessity.

Question 2.

What was the ideology of the Nazis regarding the Jews ?

Answer:

The ideology of the Nazis regarding the Jews were :

1. All schools were cleansed and purified under Nazism. Those teachers were dismissed who were found to be Jews or seen as politically unreliable.
2. German and Jew children were not allowed to sit or play together.
3. All the undesirable children—Jews, Gypsies, and the physically handicapped were dismissed from schools and finally were taken to gas chambers in the 1940s.

Question 3.

What do you know about 'Nazi schooling' ?

Answer:

All 'Good German' children were subjected to a prolonged period of ideological training—a process of Nazi schooling. School textbooks were rewritten. Racial science was introduced to justify Nazi ideas of race. Children were taught to be loyal and submissive, hate Jews, and worship Hitler. Even sports was used to nurture a spirit of violence and aggression among children. Hitler believed boxing made children iron-hearted, strong and masculine.

Question 4.

What was the Nazis ideology regarding motherhood ?

Answer:

In Nazi Germany, children were repeatedly told that women were radically different from men. It was preached that the fight for equal rights for men and women was wrong and it would destroy the society. The boys were taught to be aggressive, masculine and steel-hearted. The girls were taught to become good mothers. They were supposed to rear pure-blooded Aryan children and maintain the purity of the race. They had to distance themselves from Jews, look after the home, and over and above teach their children the Nazi values.

Question 5.

What were the results of the victory of Nazism in Germany ?

Answer:

1. The victory of Nazism in Germany led to the destruction of democracy and establishment of dictatorship.
2. It also led to the militarism and preparation for the war.
3. In Germany, all other political parties were banned except the Nazi Party.
4. Nazism opposed Socialism and Communism, so the advocates of these philosophies were either jailed or killed.

Mr Anant kumar